

Practice A

For use with pages 462–468

Use the quotient of powers property to simplify the expression.

1. $\frac{4^2}{4}$

2. $\frac{5^3}{5^5}$

3. $\frac{x^7}{x^3}$

4. $\frac{a^{10}}{a^5}$

5. $\frac{8^3}{8^5}$

6. $\frac{c^4}{c^6}$

7. $\frac{(-2)^3}{(-2)}$

8. $\frac{-(m^4)}{m^4}$

Use the power of a quotient property to simplify the expression.

9. $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4$

10. $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3$

11. $\left(\frac{4}{x}\right)^2$

12. $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2$

13. $\left(\frac{3}{m}\right)^3$

14. $\left(\frac{x^2}{5}\right)^2$

15. $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-3}$

16. $\left(\frac{a^3}{b^2}\right)^4$

Simplify the quotient.

17. $\frac{7^5}{7^3}$

18. $\frac{6^5}{6^7}$

19. $\frac{18^6}{18^6}$

20. $\frac{(-5)^9}{5^9}$

21. $\frac{2^3}{2^{-4}}$

22. $\frac{4^5 \cdot 4^3}{4^6}$

23. $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3$

24. $\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1}$

Simplify the expression. Use only positive exponents.

25. $\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^4$

26. $\frac{x^7}{x^2}$

27. $\left(\frac{2}{x}\right)^6$

28. $x^5 \cdot \frac{1}{x^8}$

29. $x^{12} \cdot \frac{1}{x^3}$

30. $\left(\frac{x^5}{x^3}\right)^{-1}$

31. $\left(\frac{y^3}{y^5}\right)^{-2}$

32. $\frac{m^4 \cdot m^2}{m^7}$

33. $\frac{(t^3)^2}{(t^2)^3}$

34. $\frac{(2z)^4}{3z^2}$

35. $\frac{(2a^2b)^3}{(2ab^3)^2}$

36. $\left(\frac{3m^2n^4}{2mn^3}\right)^3$

Grade Point Average In Exercises 37 and 38, use the following information.

From Carmen's freshman year to her senior year, her grade point average (GPA) increased by approximately the same percentage each year. Carmen's GPA in year t can be modeled by

$$\text{GPA} = 2\left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^t, \text{ where } t = 0 \text{ corresponds to her freshman year.}$$

37. Complete the table showing Carmen's GPA throughout her high school career.

Year, t	0	1	2	3
GPA				

38. Find the ratio of Carmen's GPA in her senior year to her GPA in her sophomore year.